LEAF SAP SAMPLING GUIDE **Apple**



Keep in mind!

- Avoid outer rows and first 20 feet of a row.
- Sample leaves with average leaf quality. Sample areas of abnormal growth separately.
- Sample consistently; sunny side of tree, avoid extreme weather etc.
- If leaves are wet at sampling lightly pat dry before shipping (moisture influences results).
- Sap Analysis data works best when used in progression. The more samples the better crop nutrient uptake can be illustrated and understood.
- Note fertilizer and irrigation times and application rates if possible.
- Sample either before or 3+ days after fertilizer/pesticides have been applied.

Sampling Instructions

Sample Time: Sample in the morning before 11 a.m. and temperatures less than 80 °F to ensure adequate leaf tension and moisture. Avoid sampling in the rain. Store samples in cooler.

<u>Sample Size:</u> Collect 80+ grams each of both new (young) and old <u>leaves + petiole</u> for a collected total of 160+ grams per sample set. Bag new and old leaves separately in quart sized zip lock bags labeled New and Old.

Initial Sampling: Begin sampling at leaf out when new leaves are fully developed and expanded. Place stacked <u>leaf + petiole</u> in zip locked bag labeled New.

Sequential Samples: Subsequent samplings are New/Old leaves sampled separately.

NEW- Sample youngest fully formed leaves (3rd or 4th leaf from the growth point of the shoot). Place stacked <u>leaf + petiole</u> in a zip lock bag labeled NEW.

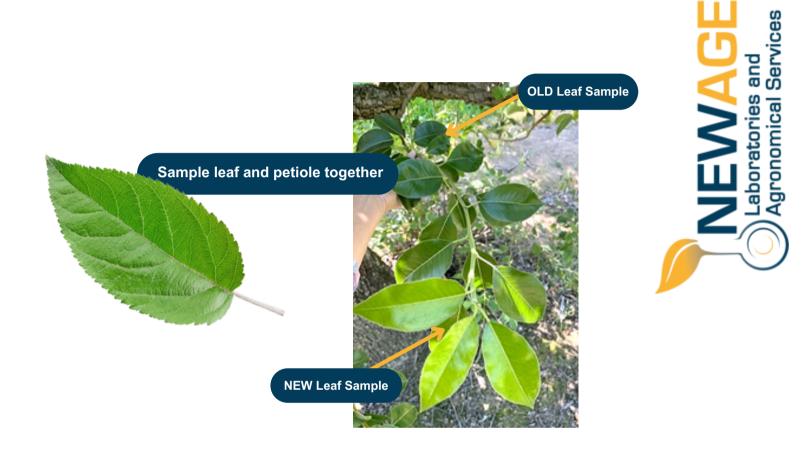
New leaf = newest yet fully developed leaf and petiole.

OLD- Sample still healthy and functional leaves (the last, 2nd or 3rd to last leaf from the base of the shoot. Place stacked <u>leaf + petiole</u> in separate gallon zip lock bag labeled OLD.

Old leaf = oldest yet still viable leaf and petiole.

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Do not mix varieties when sampling as this may cause variation in analyses

Keep samples cool. Ship overnight or 2-day on M/T/W (morning arrival time) with ice packs. Samples should not come into direct contact with ice packs. Let air out of bags before shipping.

All samples must be accompanied by a fully completed Sample Submission Form. Fillable version available on our website <u>www.newagelaboratories.com</u>.